# Dairy Goat Handbook Evaluation Of Defects

#### Head

- 1. Large scurs or stubs-moderate fault.
- 2. Natural horns-serious fault.
- 3. Neatly disbudded or dehorned-no fault.
- 4. Crooked face-very serious fault (does)
- 5. Undershot or overshot jaw-slight to serious fault.

## Fore Body Conformation

- 1. Short, shallow, or heavy shoulders moderate to serious fault.
- 2. Narrow chest or pinched heart girth moderate to serious fault.

### Legs and Feet

- Enlarged knees, nondisabling lameness, turned out or crooked feet-all moderate faults--more serious in bucks,
- Small boned for body size, bowed over front knees, buck-kneed, hind legs close together, or sprung pasterns-all moderate to serious faults depending on degree -more serious in bucks.
- 3. Very crooked or malformed feet -very serious faults.

#### **Mammary System**

 Udder pendulous; too distended to determine texture; hard or swollen (except in does just fresh); so uneven that one half is less than one half the size of the other -all serious faults.

- 2. Double openings in a teat-serious fault.
- 3. Udder that is lacking in size and capacity in relation to size of doe; double opening in teat, extra teats, teats that have been cut off-all very serious faults.
- 4. Separation between the halves of udder or presence of scar tissue; front, rear, or side udder attachments lacking; udder too beefy or with a pocket-slight to serious faults.
- 5. Teats that are set close together. Bulbous, extremely large or small, pointed sideways, uneven in size, having small streams or other-wise hard to milk, not clearly separated from udder-all are moderate faults.

### **Some Disqualifications**

- 1. Total blindness.
- 2. Blind udder or teats, extra teats that interfere with milking.
- 3. Active mastitis or any other cause of abnormal milk.
- 4. Evidence of hermaphroditism or other inability to reproduce.
- 5. Serious emaciation.
- 6. Permanent lameness.
- 7. Permanent physical defect.
- 8. Crooked face on bucks.

